

Political Process In India Questions Overview

Political Process In India Questions have a good weightage in the Banking Exam and the type of question asked in Banking exam is similar to the question mentioned below. It has been solved and explained by Gargi.ai Experts and they have tried to elaborate the concept used in Political Process In India Questions.

Question

In Which year that first time in India a Low Experience holder judge made Chief Justice of India ignorance of High Experience holder?

Difficulty : Moderate

Average Time : 33 Seconds

Options :

1. 1972
2. 1973
3. 1974
4. 1975

Solution

- Ajit Nath Ray (29 January 1912 – 25 December 2009) was the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of India from 25 April 1973 till his retirement on 28 January 1977.
- Ray was the lone dissenter among the eleven Supreme Court judges that examined the constitutionality of the Bank Nationalization Act, in 1969. He had come to his appointment to the Court via Presidency of College, Calcutta, Oriental College, Oxford, Gray's Inn, and the Calcutta High Court. His son Justice Ajit Nath Ray was the Chief Justice of the Allahabad High Court
- In August 1969, he was appointed as Judge of the Supreme Court of India and became Chief Justice of India in April 1973.
- His appointment as CJI came on the heels of a dissenting opinion in the Keshavanand Bharti case which gave rise to the basic structure doctrine of the Indian Constitution.
- This appointment superseded three senior judges of the Supreme Court, Jaishankar Manilal Shalet, AN Grover, and K. S Hegde, and was viewed as an attack on the independence of the Judiciary. This was unprecedented in Indian legal history, and has been called the "blackest day in Indian democracy".
- It was marked by widespread protests by bar associations and legal groups across India.